

Barry Gordon's Research, Influences and Contacts

Moira Gordon*

Introduction

In the Winter 1994 (No. 21) issue of this journal there was a Memoriam to Barry Lewis John Gordon. There was also a promise that a full bibliography of Barry's works would be published in the next issue. With a lag of eight years the full bibliography is now provided. It is basically as he compiled it in 1993, although I have updated the publications and made a few adjustments in the last section. In addition, I append some brief notes on influences on Barry's work and the network of contacts with whom he corresponded.

The two biggest influences on Barry's career in HET were Kurt Singer and Joseph Schumpeter. Barry had followed the Moral and Political Philosophy sequence in his undergraduate course (Prof. Allan Stout was then Head of that department) and had, in that context, been introduced to Greek thought. In the final (fourth) year of the BEc course at the University of Sydney, Kurt Singer's lectures on the economic thought of the ancient world provided Barry with a new direction for this interest. Barry greatly respected and admired Singer's scholarship and integrity. As undergraduates, we had only the sketchiest idea of the career of this German Jewish scholar, although there was a general understanding that he held a doctorate from a German University, had reached professorial rank in Germany before Hitler came to power and that his career had run down from there. He was known to have fled Germany in 1930, taking up a lecturing post in Japan at the Imperial University of Tokyo. Singer saw Japan moving towards war and left that country in 1939, coming to Australia. Eventually, in 1946, he secured a Teaching Fellowship (untenured) in the Department of Economics at the University of Sydney. Our understanding was that he was given strong support by Herman (H.D.) Black, then a Senior Lecturer in the Department. Heinz Arndt (2000) has subsequently provided captivating details of the career of this 'wandering Jewish scholar'. In our final year as undergraduates (1955), Singer was lecturing part of the (then) compulsory subject, History of Economic Thought. Barry was one of the small number of students who found Singer's insights into early economic thought exciting and fascinating. This interest was reinforced and developed by Schumpeter's seminal work, *History of Economic Analysis* (though Barry subsequently disagreed with Schumpeter on some points).

Syd Butlin, then Dean of the Faculty at the University of Sydney, also lectured in the HET course that year (on nineteenth-century English economics). His interests were rather narrow, and I doubt very much if Barry would count Butlin as a positive influence on his subsequent academic work. (By 1955, Renwick was already at Newcastle, and La Nauze had also left Sydney). Similarly, Cyril Renwick (Head of Department at Newcastle University College during Barry's early years here) had some interest in HET and was generally supportive of work in this area. But, again, I doubt if he could be regarded as a significant influence on the direction which Barry took. (Once in Newcastle, Renwick's interest had centred on regional economic issues, to which he devoted himself for the rest of his life.)

However, it is probably true to say that another, although rather different, influence on Barry was Herman Black. The sweep of H.D. Black's vision, his genuine and continuing concern for his students (whom he would, on occasion, refer to as 'my children') and his delightful lecturing style (elegant after-dinner speeches, great on breadth although often lacking detail in terms of content) presented a different model of an academic from that offered by most of the Faculty (by whom, one got the impression, he was not greatly regarded). It was quite a revelation to find, during Barry's sabbatical year at Harvard and MIT (1965-66), how great was the respect and regard in which Black was held outside his own country!

Working in the field of HET in Australia in the period 1950-1970, one was pretty isolated and there was not a lot by way of personal contact in this country with people working in similar areas. J.A. La Nauze and, subsequently, Neil de Marchi (at ANU) and Peter Groenewegen were among the earliest workers in the HET area. But Peter and Barry did not meet in person until 1981, although they certainly were aware of each other's work well before that. Copies of some of Barry's correspondence still survive, and from that I can trace a number of the people with whom he had contact. From this, I can see that Barry's first contact with Peter Groenewegen was probably in 1972, by way of a note which Peter left for Barry at LSE. However, their time in London did not actually overlap; Barry did not arrive in London until 1973, by which time Peter had returned to Sydney, and so they failed to meet then. They exchanged letters in April-May 1975, with Barry noting: 'It is strange how we seem to be continually failing by small margins to meet. Let us remedy that in the near future'. Again, there is correspondence from March 1979 in which Peter says: 'since I am giving a staff seminar at Newcastle in July, perhaps at last we will have the opportunity of meeting' – but Barry was in England that year! By February 1980, Barry was speculating: 'If nothing else, surely we will eventually meet should the proposed gathering of H.E.T. people in Australia become a reality'.

Barry's contacts were very largely with people overseas, both during sabbatical leaves and by way of the written word. Names which I see among Barry's correspondence in the earlier years include: Joseph Spengler (Duke), Craufurd Goodwin (Duke), Neil de Marchi (ANU and, later, Duke), Arthur Smithies (Harvard), Kenneth Carpenter (Harvard), M.A. (Morry) Adelman (MIT), Larry Kipp (MIT), Frank Fetter (Northwestern), Raymond De Roover (New York), Joseph Dorfman (Columbia), Mark Perlman (Pittsburgh), Ingrid Rima (Temple), W.A. (Bob) Coats (Nottingham), Max Hartwell (Oxford), Sir Roy Harrod (Oxford), R.C.O. Matthews (Oxford), Mark Blaug (London), Else Fricke (Berlin) and Collison Black (Belfast).

The 1970s saw a broadening of contacts in Australia, with John Pullen (UNE), Keith Hancock (Flinders), Geoff Harcourt (Adelaide and later Cambridge), Ray Petridis (Western Australia), Srinivasa Ambirajan (Queensland and NSW), and Michael White (Adelaide). Barry's relationship with John Pullen (commenced in Newcastle) was particularly strong, and their contact remained close when John went to Armidale.

Other colleagues and correspondents who entered in the 1970s include: Sam Hollander (Toronto), W.O. (Bill) Thweatt (Vanderbilt), Ken Cochran (Texas), Warren Samuels (Michigan), William Grampp (Chicago), Carl Uhr (Riverside), Tibor Machan (Santa Barbara), Eugene Rotwein (New York), Salim Rashid (Dartmouth), Terence Hutchinson (Birmingham), Dennis O'Brien (Durham),

Donald Winch (Sussex), Bernard Corry (Queen Mary College), Walter Eltis (Oxford), John Enos (Oxford), Paul Sturgess (Loughborough), Istvan Hont (Cambridge), Pedro Schwartz (Madrid), Marjorie Grice-Hutchinson (Spain), Lazaros Humanidis (Athens) and Odd Langholm (Norway), as well as those with whom ultimately he collaborated: Roman Ohrenstein (Nassau), S. Todd Lowry (Washington and Lee) and, later, Jeffrey Young (St Lawrence).

The formation of the History of Economic Thought Society of Australia in 1981 provided Barry with a vehicle for much stronger contacts with Australian colleagues. He was a regular contributor to its meetings and gave generously of his time to encourage younger contributors.

Barry thoroughly enjoyed the friendship of those with whom he corresponded, and their company on the occasions when they met, particularly on his periodic trips overseas as well as on the less frequent visits to Australia of people like Morry Adelman, Sam Hollander and Bob Coats. However, I think it would be true to say that Barry considered that the path he was taking in HET was one on which he was an intellectual 'loner'.

For the historical record, Barry Gordon was born on 16 February 1934 in Sydney, NSW, and died on 17 March 1994 in Merewether, NSW. His degrees included a Master of Economics (University of Sydney, 1959), Doctor of Philosophy (University of Newcastle, 1968) and Doctor of Science in Economics (University of Sydney, 1990). He was a Fellow, Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia (1993-94). At the University of Newcastle he held the appointments of Teaching Fellow (1956-1959), Lecturer (1960-1965), Senior Lecturer (1966-1969), Associate Professor (1969-1989) and Professor of Economics (Personal Chair, 1989-1993). He retired as Professor Emeritus (1994). He held visiting appointments at Massachusetts Institute of Technology: Visiting Lecturer in Economics (1965-66); London School of Economics: Academic Visitor (1972-73); University of London, Queen Mary College: Academic Visitor (1978-79); Oxford University, Magdalen College: Member of Common Room (1979), Wolfson College: Member of Common Room (1985); and the University of Cambridge, Faculty of Economics and Politics: Official Visitor (1990).

BARRY GORDON'S PUBLISHED WORK:

(A) Books

- The Corporation in Australian Society* (ed. with K. Lindgren and E. Mason) (Sydney: Law Book Co., 1974) 334 pp. ISBN 455 19140 9.
- Economic Analysis Before Adam Smith: Hesiod to Lessius* (London: Macmillan; N.Y.: Barnes and Noble, 1975) xiii + 282 pp. ISBN 0 333 15568 8.
- Political Economy in Parliament, 1819-1823* (London: Macmillan; N.Y.: Harper and Row, Barnes and Noble, 1976) ix + 246 pp. ISBN 0 333 15571 8.
- Economic Doctrine and Tory Liberalism, 1824-1830* (London: Macmillan, 1979) xi + 181 pp. ISBN 0 333 21919 8.
- The Economic Problem in Biblical and Patristic Thought* (Leiden and New York: E.J. Brill, 1989) x + 144 pp. ISBN 90 04 09048 7.
- Economic Analysis in Talmudic Literature* (with R.A. Ohrenstein) (Leiden and New York: E.J. Brill, 1992) xix + 146 pp. ISBN 90 04 09540 3.
- Ancient and Medieval Economic Ideas and Concepts of Social Justice* (ed., with S. Todd Lowry), (Leiden; New York; Köln: Brill, 1998) viii + 611 pp. ISBN 90 04 09964 6.

(B) Monographs

- Non-Ricardian Political Economy: Five Neglected Contributions* (The Kress Library of Business and Economics, Publication No. 20, Boston: Harvard Graduate School of Business Administration, 1967) vii + 51 pp. ISBN 0678 09914 6.
- The Shortage of Skilled People* (ed. with M.T. Gordon) (Newcastle: The Institute of Industrial Economics, 1980) ix + 130 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0392 9.
- Policy Priorities for Australian Steel Regions* (ed. with M.T. Gordon) (Newcastle: The Institute of Industrial Economics, 1983) xi + 239 pp. ISBN 0 7259 04771.
- Small Business Research* (ed., with W.C. Dunlop) (Newcastle: The Institute of Industrial Economics, 1984) xi + 230 pp. ISBN 0 7259 6511 5.
- The Changing Composition of a Labour Market Area: Newcastle and the Lower Hunter (NSW), 1971-1981* (with W. Jarvie and M. Gordon) (Newcastle: Institute of Industrial Economics, 1985) pp. 62. ISBN 0 7259 0518 2.
- The Labour Force Status of Redundant Steel Industry Employees* (with R. Smith and M. Gordon) (Newcastle: Institute of Industrial Economics, 1986) pp. 26. ISBN 0 7259 0543 3.
- Redundancy, Employment and Occupational Status* (with M. Gordon) (Newcastle: Institute of Industrial Economics, 1987) pp. 71. ISBN 0 7259 0585 9.
- Education, Age and Redundancy: Labour Market Experience After B.H.P., 1982-84* (with M. Gordon and P. Clarke) (Newcastle: Institute of Industrial Economics, 1989) pp. 80. ISBN 0 7259 0669 3.
- Regional Modelling and Regional Planning* (ed., with M.T. Gordon) (Newcastle : Institute of Industrial Economics, 1991) vi + 339. ISBN 07259 0708 8.

(C) Journal Articles

- ‘Aristotle, Schumpeter, and the Metallist Tradition’, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 75, No. 4 (1961), pp. 608-14.
- ‘Three Hire Purchase Surveys’, *The Economic Record*, Vol. 37 (1961), pp. 386-8.
- ‘The Basic Wage and the Scholastic Economists’, *Manna: Historical Approaches*, Vol. 6 (1963), pp. 87-96.
- ‘Aristotle and Hesiod: the Economic Problem in Greek Thought’, *Review of Social Economy*, Vol. 21, No. 2 (1963), pp. 147-56. Reprinted in I.H. Rima (ed.), *Readings in the Development of Economic Theory* (New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1970), pp. 1-8. Reprinted in M. Blaug (ed.), *Aristotle, 384-322 B.C.* (Aldershot: Elgar, 1991), pp. 103-12.
- ‘Capital Development in Asia’, *Social Survey*, Vol. 12, Nos. 3 and 4, (1963), pp. 89-94, 121-5.
- ‘Industrial Relations Procedures in an Australian Industrial Complex’, *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 5, No. 2 (1963), pp. 160-5.
- ‘Newman and the Changing Scene in University Education’, *International Review of Education*, Vol. 9, No. 1 (1963-64), pp. 1-11.
- ‘Aristotle and the Development of Value Theory’, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, Vol. 78 (1964), pp. 115-68. Reprinted in M. Blaug (ed.), *op. cit.*, pp. 113-26.
- ‘Malthus, Keynes et l’Apport de Lauderdale’, (with T.S. Jilek), *Revue d’Economie Politique*, Vol. 75, No. 1 (1965), pp. 110-21.

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- ‘Say’s Law, Effective Demand, and the Contemporary British Periodicals, 1820-1850’, *Economica*, n.s. Vol. 32, No. 28 (1965), pp. 438-46.
- ‘W.F. Lloyd: A Neglected Contribution’, *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 18, No. 1 (1966), pp. 64-70.
- ‘John Stuart Mill and Socialism’ (with L.E. Fredman), *The Mill Newsletter*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (1967), pp. 3-7.
- ‘W.E. Hearn on Rent: An Early Item’, *Australian Economic Papers*, Vol. 7, No. 8 (1967), pp. 103-12.
- ‘A Classification of Regional and Sectoral Dispute Patterns in Australian Industry, 1954-64’, *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 10, No. 3 (1968), pp. 233-42.
- ‘Criticism of Ricardian Views on Value and Distribution in the British Periodicals, 1820-1850’, *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 1, No. 2 (1969), pp. 370-87. Reprinted in M. Blaug (ed.), *Pioneers in Economics*, Vol. 21 (Aldershot: Elgar, 1991), pp. 168-85.
- ‘Labour and Wages in Australia’, *Proceedings of the Regional School in Economics*, Vol. 1 (1969), pp. 38-49.
- ‘An American Contribution to the Theory of Social Economy: John Joseph Hughes (1779-1864)’, *Review of Social Economy*, Vol. 27, No. 2 (1969), pp. 233-41.
- ‘Stability and Instability in Australian Strike Patterns, 1947-66’ (with R.W. McShane), *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 13, No. 2 (1971), pp. 188-94.
- ‘Wages and Inflation in Australia’, *Proceedings of the Regional School in Economics*, Vol. 3 (1971), pp. 3-7.
- ‘Management Approaches to Industrial Relations in the Firm: A Regional Study’, *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 15, No. 4 (1973), pp. 348-59.
- ‘The History of Economic Thought and Analysis’ (a review article), *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 6, No. 4 (1974), pp. 486-90.
- ‘A Ninety-Sector Analysis of Industrial Disputes in Australia, 1968-73’, *Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 17, No. 3 (1975), pp. 240-54.
- ‘Lending at Interest: Some Jewish, Greek and Christian Approaches, 800 B.C. - A.D. 100’, *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 14, No. 3 (1982), pp. 406-26.
- ‘Biblical Lending at Interest: Some Old Testament Approaches to Lending at Interest and Usury’, *Canadian Banker*, Vol. 91, No. 2, (1984), pp. 22-7.
- ‘Plato, Aristotle, the New Testament, and Interest as a Social Relationship’, *Canadian Banker*, Vol. 91, No. 3 (1984), pp. 24-9.
- ‘Economic Welfare and Regulation of the Economy in the Pentateuch and the Mishnah’, *Humanomics*, Vol. 1, No. 3 (1985), pp. 107-20.
- ‘Human Capital Issues in Talmudic Literature’, (with R.A. Ohrenstein), *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 14, Nos. 3-5 (1987), pp. 185-90.
- ‘Trade Unionism and Modern Catholic Social Theory’, *Humanomics*, Vol. 3, No. 2 (1987), pp. 35-48.
- ‘What is an Excise Duty? Nineteenth Century Literature and the Australian Constitution’, *History of Economic Thought Society of Australia Bulletin*, No. 11 (Winter, 1989), pp. 22-42.
- ‘Quantitative Dimensions of Human Capital Analysis in the Talmudic Tradition’ (with R.A. Ohrenstein), *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol.

- 16, No. 6 (1989), pp. 5-13. Reprinted in *Economic History and Economic Theory*, (Piraeus: The University of Piraeus, 1991), pp. 275-87.
- ‘The Problem of Scarcity and the Christian Fathers : John Chrysostom and Some Contemporaries’, *Studia Patristica*, Vol. XXII (1989), pp. 108-20.
- ‘Risk, Uncertainty and Expectation in Talmudic Literature’ (with R.A. Ohrenstein), *International Journal of Social Economics*, Vol. 18, No. 11 (1991), pp. 4-15.
- ‘Economic Justice in the Natural Law Tradition: Thomas Aquinas to Francis Hutcheson’ (with J.T. Young), *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, Vol. 14, No. 1 (Spring 1992), pp. 1-17. Republished as ‘Natural Price and Commutative Justice: Adam Smith and the Just Price Traditions’ in Jeffrey T. Young, *Economics as a Moral Science: The Political Economy of Adam Smith* (Cheltenham, UK, Lyme, US: Edward Elgar, 1997), pp. 107-27.
- ‘Aristotelian Economic Analysis and the Medieval Schoolmen’, *History of Economics Review*, No. 20 (Summer 1993), pp. 1-12.
- ‘Production, Distribution and Exchange in the Thought of St. Augustine’, *Studia Patristica*, Vol. XXVII (1993), pp. 290-297. Reprinted (trans. C. Arroyo) in *Avvgstinvs*, Vol 40, (Madrid: Enero-Diciembre, 1995), pp. 95-103.
- ‘Nelson: Reaching for Heaven on Earth: the Theological Meaning of Economics’ (review article), *History of Political Economy*, Vol 25, No. 4 (1993), pp. 754-56.
- ‘Aristotelian Economic Analysis and the Medieval Schoolmen’, *History of Economics Review*, No. 20, Summer 1993.
- ‘Distributive Justice as a Normative Criterion in Adam Smith’s Political Economy’ (with Jeffrey T. Young), *History of Political Economy*, Vol. 28, No. 1 (1996), pp. 1-25. Republished as ‘Distributive Justice’ in Jeffrey T. Young, *op. cit.*, pp. 129-55.
- ‘Writing Specific Histories of Economics’, *History of Economic Ideas*, III.2. 1995 pp. 55-72.

(D) Articles in Collective Volumes

- ‘Scholastic Contributions to the Theory of Money’, in L.T. Houmanidis (ed.), *Readings in Economic History and History of Economic Theories* (Athens: Papazissis, 1974), pp. 58-89.
- ‘The Corporation and the Economists’ Conceptions of the Firm’, in K. Lindgren, E. Mason and B. Gordon (eds), *The Corporation in Australian Society* (Sydney: Law Book Co., 1974), pp. 117-29.
- ‘The Firm and Industrial Relations’, in, K.E. Lindgren and C.J. Aislabie (eds), *The Australian Firm* (Sydney: McGraw Hill, 1976), pp. 92-100.
- ‘The Regional Industrial Relations System and the Regional Workforce’, in J. Hill (ed.), *The Future Economic Prospects for Newcastle in its Region* (Newcastle: The Institute of Industrial Economics, 1977), pp. 91-110.
- ‘Paradox and Puzzle in Markets for Labour’, in M.T. Gordon and B.L.J. Gordon (eds), *The Shortage of Skilled People*, *op. cit.*, pp. 1-10.
- ‘Expectations and Labour Market Experience of Former Steel Industry Employees’ (with M. Gordon), in M.T. Gordon and B.L.J. Gordon (eds), *Policy Priorities for Australian Steel Regions*, *op. cit.*, pp. 141-52.
- ‘Labour Force’ (with M. Gordon), in M. Gordon and R. Smith (eds), *The Newcastle Region Data Book* (Newcastle: Datex, 1984), pp. 59-74.

- ‘Labour Market Behaviour of Redundant Steel Workers’ (with M. Gordon), in V.C. Routley (ed.), *Redundancy: Where do we go from here?* (Canberra: Bureau of Labour Market Research Monograph Series, No. 8, 1986), pp. 110-19.
- ‘Biblical and Early Judeo-Christian Thought: Genesis to Augustine’, in S. Todd Lowry (ed.), *Pre-Classical Economic Thought* (Boston: Kluwer, 1987), pp. 43-67.
- ‘Economic Dimensions of the Revival of Israel in the Thought of the Later Jewish Prophets’, in C.A. Tisdell (ed.), *Contributed Economic Essays: a Collection in Memory of Dr. M.G. Kibria* (Newcastle: Department of Economics, 1987), pp. 363-90.
- ‘Aquinas, St. Thomas (1225-1274)’, in John Eatwell, Murray Milgate and Peter Newman (eds), *The New Palgrave, a Dictionary of Economics* (London: Macmillan, 1987), Vol. I., pp. 99-100.
- ‘Fetter, Frank Whitson (born 1899)’, in John Eatwell et al., *op. cit.*, Vol. II, pp. 308-309.
- ‘Lloyd, William Forster (1794-1852)’; ‘National Debt’; ‘Oresme, Nicholas (1325-1382)’; ‘Parnell, Henry Brooke (1776-1842)’, in John Eatwell et al., *op. cit.*, Vol. III, pp. 219, 588-90, 754-55, 813-14.
- ‘Scrope, George Poulett (1797-1876)’, in John Eatwell et al., *op. cit.*, Vol. IV, pp. 272-73.
- ‘Theory and Practice in Regional Analysis and Policy’, in M.T. Gordon and B.L.J. Gordon (eds.), *Regional Modelling and Regional Planning, op. cit.*, pp. 1-6.
- ‘Pre-classical Economic Thought’, in *Economics For Managers* (Toowoomba: University of Southern Queensland, 1991), pp. 1-11.
- ‘Research on the Economics of the Talmud’ (review essay), in Warren J. Samuels (ed.), *Research in the History of Economic Thought and Methodology*, Volume 11, (1993), pp. 212-18.
- ‘Theological Positions and Economics Perspectives in Ancient Literature’, in H. Geoffrey Brennan and A.M.C. Waterman (eds), *Economics and Religion: Are They Distinct?* (Boston: Kluwer, 1994).
- ‘Rich, Poor and Slave in the Socio-Economic Thought of the Later Church Fathers’, in T.O. Nitsch, J.M. Phillips, Jr. and E.L. Fitzsimmons (eds), *On the Condition of Labor and the Social Question One Hundred Years Later*, Toronto Studies in Theology, Vol. 69 (New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1994), pp. 23-39.

(E) Research Reports

- Industrial Disputes and Structural Change: the Case of New South Wales Black Coal, 1900-1960* (with T.S. Jilek) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report No. 14, 1974) 34 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0130 6.
- The Catholic Social Theory of Trade Unionism* (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 37, 1977) 19 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0290 6.
- Economic Enquiry and Western Thought, 700 B.C. - A.D. 1600: A Bibliography of Research in the History of Ideas* (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 40, 1977) 82 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0292 2.
- Modern Studies in Ricardian Economic Theory and Policy: A Checklist* (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 42, 1978) 22 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0302 3.

- Studies in the Economics of W.S. Jevons: A Centenary Checklist* (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 64, 1981) 11 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0419 4.
- Sub-Regional Labour Markets in Newcastle and the Hunter: Part One, the 1971 Census* (with W. Jarvie and M. Gordon) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 86, 1983) 41 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0466 6.
- Studies in the Thought of Joseph A. Schumpeter, Economist* (with E.B. Joseph) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 93, 1983) 12 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0474 7.
- Some Aspects of Human Capital in Talmudic Literature* (with R.A. Ohrenstein) 9 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0531 X.
- Economic Issues in the Bible and the Talmud: a Bibliography of Modern Studies* (with R.A. Ohrenstein) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 121, 1985) 18 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0532 8.
- Alexander Baring versus David Ricardo: Economic Policy and Parliament After 1815* (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 132, 1987) 30 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0565 4.
- Economic Justice in the Schoolmen, the Natural Law Theorists, and Adam Smith* (with J.T. Young) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 161, 1988) 34 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0642 1.
- Game Theory in the Talmud* (with R.A. Ohrenstein) (University of Queensland, Department of Economics Working Paper No. 10, August 1989) 20 pp. ISSN 1033-4661.
- Distributive Justice as a Normative Criterion in Adam Smith's Political Economy* (with Jeffrey T. Young) (Newcastle: Department of Economics Research Report, No. 202, 1994) 37 pp. ISBN 0 7259 0830 0.

Professional Activities

At the time of his death, Barry Gordon was involved in a number of projects, including:

Research: This included preparation of a volume on pre-Mercantilist economic thought (with S. Todd Lowry, Washington and Lee University) for the publishers E.J. Brill, Leiden and New York. The book contract had been signed. Two papers in progress were “Distributive Justice in Adam Smith” (with J.T. Young, St. Lawrence University, New York), and “The Economics of John Cazenove” (with J. D. Pullen, University of New England). [The book was completed by S. Todd Lowry and published under the joint editorship as planned. See above, *Ancient and Medieval Economic Ideas and Concepts of Social Justice*. Neither of the two papers in progress was completed for this volume. M.T.G.]

Also in progress was a monograph “A Longitudinal Study of Redundant Steel Industry Employees, 1982-92” (with M.T. Gordon, University of Newcastle).

Conferences: Member of the organising committee for the International Congress of Social Economics, University of Verona, August 1994.

Co-organiser (with P. Groenewegen, University of Sydney) of a conference “Economics and Ethics”, University of Sydney, late 1994. [See Peter Groenewegen (ed.), *Economics and Ethics?* (London and New York: Routledge, 1996), pp. xi, 8.]

Other: Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia, Executive Committee, Panel B. Member of the editorial committees of several academic journals.

* Department of Economics, University of Newcastle, Callaghan, NSW 2308.
Email: ecmtgo@newcastle.edu.au.

Reference

Arndt, H.W. 2000. 'Kurt Singer: Wandering Jewish Scholar', *History of Economics Review*, Supplement, No 32, Summer, pp. 72-6.